

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

سری سوال: یک ۱

عنوان درس: (زبان تخصصی اقتصاد، زبان خارجی ۲) زبان تخصصی

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: علوم اقتصادی (اقتصاد نظری) (۱۲۱۲۲۰۶) - علوم اقتصادی (نظری) (چندبخشی ۱۲۱۲۲۰۸)

1-Who defined Economics as follow:

“Economics is a study of mankind in the ordinary business of life.”

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|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Adam Smith | 2. Alfred Marshall | 3. Lipsey Richard | 4. Silk Leonard |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|

2-There are several alternatives to this problem.

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|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1. choices | 2. solutions | 3. answers | 4. results |
|------------|--------------|------------|------------|

3-The dominant problem of the 1930s was the massive unemployment of workers and resources known as the

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|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. Great Depression | 2. Big Inflation |
| 3. Recession | 4. Consumption |

4-When we evaluate a job, we must consider the salary as well as

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|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. the opportunities | 2. the benefits |
| 3. the accessories | 4. the conditions |

5-Specialization in a distinctive craft or is as old as civilization.

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|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. profitable | 2. professionally | 3. professional | 4. profession |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|

6-Medium of exchange, store of value, unit of account, and standard of deferred payment are functions of.....

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|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. asset | 2. money | 3. economics | 4. economist |
|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|

7-Dollars and cents while quoted as the medium of prices are called.....

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|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|
| 1. assets | 2. the money unit | 3. stores of value | 4. credits |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|

8-Unemployment..... is a program to protect workers against complete loss of earnings in the event of unemployment.

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|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. insurable | 2. insured | 3. insurance | 4. insure |
|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|

9-Which one is not among the functions of macroeconomics?

1. behavior of the economy as a whole
2. the rates of inflation and unemployment
3. the market for goods as a whole
4. the determination of prices in particular markets

10-The value of all goods and services produced in the economy in a given time period (quarter or year) is called.....

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|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Gross National product | 2. Nominal dollar |
| 3. Net National Product | 4. Constant dollar |

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11- If I pay all my....., I will have no money left for my expenses.

1. budget 2. capital 3. credits 4. debts

12- Two broad classes of policies with which to affect the economy are..... policies.

1. income & expense 2. Monetary & Fiscal
3. increase & decrease 4. demand & supply

13- The statement that $x + 2y = 7$ is a(n).....

1. addition 2. subtraction 3. equation 4. division

14- Workers engaged in certain employments which are essentially manual in nature are called blue collars.

1. workers wearing blue collars
2. the skilled or trained labor force of the office
3. the neatly-dressed labor doing skilled manual work
4. work force in the skilled or semiskilled manual labor

15- Usually in most countries, if the farmers are not given subsidy by the government, they can not stand on their own.

1. taxes business pay to government 2. grants or assistance
3. substitution of money 4. loans and transfers of income

16- It is easy the meaning of a word once you know the context.

1. determiner 2. to determine 3. determined 4. determination

17- Every month, Mrs. Kelly up all her bills before she pays them.

1. adds 2. additional 3. addition 4. additionally

18- A large sum has been allocated for buying new books for the library.

1. taken 2. produced 3. given 4. refused

19- Many of the world's most compelling problems are economic.

1. devoted 2. strong 3. falling 4. racial

20- The company can refuse a property that does not have window locks.

1. insures 2. insurance 3. insured 4. to insure

21- Crude oil is the world's most important commodity.

1. service 2. allocation 3. product 4. society

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۲۲- **Auction** is a public event at which things are sold to the person who offers the most money for them.

- ۰.۴ فروش نقدی ۰.۳ پرداخت ۰.۲ مزایده ۰.۱ چرخش پولی

23- When workers are inherently more risk averse, they are willing to pay the **premiums** to the firm.

4. بهره 3. مالیات 2. پیش پرداخت 1. حق بیمه

24- It is not possible to say **a priori** that a policy which results in people working less is necessarily an undesirable policy.

4. بی کاری 3. از پیش 2. جایگزین 1. ضمیمه

25- In relation to unemployment, it is necessary to explain **job turnover**.

2. میزان فروش کل 1. میزان جایگزینی کارکنان
4. ارتقای شغلی 3. میزان خرید

26- **Deflating** the value of the dollar means more currency is needed to acquire goods.

4. حسابداری 3. بی ثباتی مالی 2. تغییر پولی 1. انقباض پولی

27- As the economic recession continued, many firms were forced into **insolvency**.

4. ورشکستگی 3. بی قیدی 2. تکثیر 1. رونق

28- Our expenses should be reasonably related to our **income**.

4. زیان 3. درآمد 2. سود 1. اعتبار

29- The value of the flour, sugar, baking powder used in baking a cake is not included in GNP since they are **intermediate goods**.

4. کالاهای نهایی 3. کالاهای واسطه ای 2. کالاهای غیرلازم 1. کالاهای اولیه

30- When the stabilization policy is unsuccessful, the **fluctuations** of the economy may become sharper.

4. نوسانات 3. پیشرفت 2. پایداری 1. رشد