

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۵ تشریحی: ۰

سری سوال: یک ۱

عنوان درس: کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱

1-The idea that the sounds of early people involved in physical efforts could be the source of language is called the .....

- |                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. bow-wow theory             | 2. yo-he-ho theory |
| 3. physical adaptation source | 4. divine source   |

2-Which property of language enables people to talk about "the future"?

- |                 |                  |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1. displacement | 2. arbitrariness | 3. productivity | 4. duality |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|

3-When symbols are used to represent words in a language, they are described as examples of word-writing, or .....

- |               |              |              |                     |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1. pictograms | 2. ideograms | 3. logograms | 4. syllabic writing |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|

4-Which one is correct?

1. Pictograms are more abstract than ideograms.
2. Ideograms are more abstract than pictograms.
3. Pictograms are as abstract as ideograms.
4. Ideograms are more picture-like than pictograms.

5-Which of the following words contains a mid, round vowel?

- |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. beat | 2. food | 3. card | 4. torn |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|

6-Which syllable has zero coda?

- |         |           |        |        |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. next | 2. screen | 3. key | 4. ask |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|

7-Which of the two words contain liquids?

- |             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. led, red | 2. set, met | 3. yet, wet | 4. jet, get |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

8-Which of the following words ends in a voiceless dental fricative?

- |        |        |         |            |
|--------|--------|---------|------------|
| 1. bus | 2. bat | 3. bath | 4. breathe |
|--------|--------|---------|------------|

9-What are the word formation processes involved in producing words "sculpt and swindle"?

- |                  |               |             |            |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. backformation | 2. conversion | 3. blending | 4. coinage |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|

10-The words "impossible" in English and "shambe" in Farsi illustrate .....

- |            |                 |                 |              |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. elision | 2. phonotactics | 3. assimilation | 4. insertion |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|

11-The forms in human language demonstrate a property called ..... due to which they often do not fit the entities they denote.

- |                |                 |                  |                    |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. naturalness | 2. productivity | 3. arbitrariness | 4. fixed reference |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|

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12- Which of the following is a minimal set?

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. ban, fan, fat    | 2. vote, goat, boat |
| 3. bell, meal, heel | 4. pat, pan, pen    |

13- What is the word formation process involved in producing the word "zipper" in English?

- |              |             |             |            |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. borrowing | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

14- What is the word formation process involved in producing the word "motel" in English?

- |                  |             |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. backformation | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

15- Which of the following is NOT a compound word?

- |                |            |                 |              |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Fingerprint | 2. popcorn | 3. misrepresent | 4. fast-food |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|

16- What word formation process involved in producing the underlined word?

"They still party every Saturday night."

- |               |             |             |            |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. conversion | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

17- What is the basic lexical relation between "furniture" and "table" ?

- |             |             |                |             |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. synonymy | 2. metonymy | 3. collocation | 4. hyponymy |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|

18- The underlined word is best described as an example of .....

" The bookstore has some new titles in linguistics."

- |             |             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. polysemy | 2. metonymy | 3. hyponymy | 4. homophony |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|

19- What kind of pragmatic aspect is the speaker appealing to when he says the following sentence?

"If you are free, there is going to be a party on Saturday."

- |                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. positive face | 2. face threatening act |
| 3. negative face | 4. direct speech act    |

20- How many deictic expressions are used in the following sentence?

I am busy now doing the task the teacher has assigned, so you can't stay here in the room.

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. 3 | 2. 4 | 3. 5 | 4. 6 |
|------|------|------|------|

21- What are the semantic roles of the underlined words in the following sentence respectively?

"The boy cut himself."

- |                       |                            |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. agent — theme      | 2. experiencer — recipient |
| 3. agent — instrument | 4. source — experience     |

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22- Which of the following sentences is NOT generated by the following rules?

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow (Art) (Adj) N$

$VP \rightarrow V(NP)$

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. The small boy saw George with a dog. | 2. The man opened the door. |
| 3. A small dog followed Mary.           | 4. A boy helped the dog.    |

23- How many functional morphemes are there in the following sentence?

"The old Japanese man had an orange umbrella and a large black plastic bag full of poetry books."

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. 4 | 2. 5 | 3. 6 | 4. 7 |
|------|------|------|------|

24- A minimal abstract unit of meaning or grammatical function is called a .....

- |         |           |           |             |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. word | 2. lexeme | 3. suffix | 4. morpheme |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|

25- What are the inflectional morphemes of the following sentence?

"Jim's two sisters really liked their father."

- |                 |                       |                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. -'s, -s, -ed | 2. two, really, their | 3. -'s, -s, two | 4. really, their, -ed |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|

26- Considering the lexical relation between pack / unpack, they are .....

- |                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. synonyms              | 2. gradable antonyms |
| 3. non-gradable antonyms | 4. reversives        |

27- What is the lexical relation between salt and pepper?

- |             |             |                |             |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. synonymy | 2. metonymy | 3. collocation | 4. hyponymy |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|

28- If someone tells you "Your brother is waiting outside", there is an obvious.....that you have a brother.

- |             |              |              |                   |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 1. anaphora | 2. reference | 3. inference | 4. presupposition |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|

29- The sentence "Can you pass me the salt." is an example of .....

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. direct speech act | 2. indirect speech act |
| 3. positive face     | 4. reference           |

30- Which of the following is NOT a minimal pair?

- |              |                |            |            |
|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1. site-side | 2. fate-fought | 3. bet-bad | 4. dig-wig |
|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|