## کارشناسی ناییوستا



حضرت علی(ع): ارزش هر کس به میزان دانایی و تخصص اوست زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۵۰ تشریحی: ۰ تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠ سرى سوال: يك ١ **ــوان درس:** (زبان تخصصی (متون تخصصی در آموزش ابتدایی رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: آموزش و پرورش ابتدائی (ناپیوسته)۱۲۱۱۳۱۱ 1-Which one is the definition of the "psychology"? 1. the study of behavior, but excludes mind and internal processes 2. the science of studying the human and animal behavior 3. the study and conducting experiments on human behaviors 4. the study and observing the processes of human mind 2-Which one is a great advantage for 'experiment'? 1. It can be repeated. 2. It can be done just for one time. 4. It can be done under any circumstances. 3. It can be done for 2 times. 3-Which psychologists are trained to apply psychotherapeutic techniques, to diagnose psychological disorders, and to do research on the causes of these disorders? 1. social psychologists 2. educational psychologists 4. developmental psychologists 3. clinical psychologists 4-Which psychologists are interested in the interactions between and among people which influence mind and behavior? 1. psychoanalysts 2. social psychologists 4. clinical psychologists 3. health psychologists 5-In the ...... perspective, the psychologists try to find the units, or elements, which make up the mind. 2. functionalist 3. gestalt 4. structuralist 1. psychoanalytic 6-CR in classical conditioning is ...... 2. complex relationship 1. continuous response 4. coded repression 3. conditioned response 7-The meaning of the word "Extinction" in Persian is .......... 4. تثبیت خاموشی، 1. تعميم 2. تمىن: 3. 8-Which one means "the process of learning to make one certain response to one stimulus and no response to another stimulus"? 1. generalization 2. fixation 3. discrimination 4. pairing

3. primary reinforcement

4. secondary reinforcement

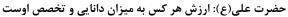
<sup>2.</sup> punisher

9-Which one is a stimulus or event which its onset is contingent on a response, decreases the

likelihood that the response will occur again?

1. incentive

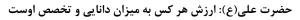
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سری سوال: یک ۱	يقه): تستى: ٥٠ تشريحى: ٠	زمان آزمون (دة	اد سوالات: تستى: ٥٠ تشريحى: ٠	
		صصی در آموزش ابتدایی	<b>ـــوان درس:</b> (زبان تخصصی (متون تخ	
		ابتدائی (ناپیوسته)۱۲۱۱۳۱۱	<b>مته تحصیلی/کد درس:</b> آموزش و پرورش	
10-Which of the following	s schedules are based on	the number of correct	responses?	
1. fixed interval schedules		2. variable interval schedules		
3. fixed or variable interval schedules		4. fixed or variable ratio schedules		
11-Which one refers to "e	encoding, storage, and re	trieval of information"?		
1. reasoning	<sup>2.</sup> thinking	3. cognition	<sup>4.</sup> memory	
12-Which type of memory for a short time?	holds a relatively small a	amounts of informatior	a –about 7 items or chunks	
1. long-term memory		2. short-term mer	2. short-term memory	
3. sensory register		4. episodic memory		
13-What is the meaning o	of "capacity" in Persian?			
<b>1.</b> ظرفیت	حافظه 2.	فرايند 3.	پردازش 4.	
14-Which one means "the memory"?	apparent loss of informa	ation already encoded a	and stored in long-term	
1. establishment	<sup>2.</sup> consolidation	3. forgetting	<sup>4.</sup> mnemonic	
			ا- کدام ترجمه درست تر است؟	
"Psychological amnesia res retrieval without any knov	•	nces in the processes o	f encoding, storage, and	
اینکه هیچ گونه مشکل مغزی	دانی، اندوزش و بازیابی است؛ بدون		<ul><li>۱. از یادزدودگی روانشناختی حام شناخته شده ای وجود داشته ب</li></ul>	
ت به شرط آنکه یک مشکل مغزی	ی رمزگردانی، اندوزش و بازیابی اس		<ol> <li>از یادزدودگی روانشناختی ناش شناخته شده هم وجود داشته با</li> </ol>	
بی است.	یندهای رمز گردانی، اندوزش و بازیا	سي از اختلال عملكرد مغز در فرا	۳۰ از یادزدودگی روانشناختی ناش	
ِدانی، اندوزش و بازیابی می  شود.	س عملکرد آن در فرایندهای رمزگر	ر ساختار مغز است که باعث نقم	۴. از یادزدودگی ناشی از اختلال د	
16-What is the meaning o	of "Concept" in Persian?			
مفهوم 1.	2. شكل	3. <sub>تفکر</sub>	زبان 4.	
17-Which one means "any produce a goal"?	conflict or difference be	tween one situation an	d another we wish to	
1. problem		2. problem solution	on	
<sup>3.</sup> rule		<sup>4.</sup> context		

## کارشناسی ناییوسته





زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۵۰ تشریحی: ۰ تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: . سرى سوال: يك ١ **وان درس:** (زبان تخصصی (متون تخصصی در آموزش ابتدایی رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: آموزش و پرورش ابتدائی (ناپیوسته)۱۲۱۱۳۱۱ 18-Which one implies "the knowledge of the meaning of words"? 2. grammar 3. semantics 4. pragmatics 1. syntax 19-Which one has to proceed in the following five stages "preparation, incubation, illumination, evaluation, and revision"? 2. reasoning 1. decision making 4. creative thinking 3. heuristics strategies 20-Which one is characterized by "the capacity to form mental symbols for absent events or objects"? 1. conservation 2. adult like grammar 4. hierarchical thinking 3. representational thought 21-What is the meaning of "aggression" in Persian? دلبستگی 3. <sub>c, eimi, 2</sub> برونسازى 4. ر خاشگری 2. 22-Which stage of Piaget development theory is characterized by "using logic, and begin to grasp such important principles of nature as the conservation of numbers and length"? 1. puberty stage 2. concrete-operations stage 3. sensorimotor stage 4. intellectual stage 23-"Modifying the environment to fit one's established pattern of thinking or doing" is the meaning of ..... 2. assimilation 1. attachment 3. accommodation 4. sensorimotor 24-Which rules are applied to change the deep structure into the surface structure? 1. phrase-structure 2. transformation 4. different surface-structure 3. deep phrase-structure 25-"Infants in the first month of their birth" are called....... 3. toddlers 1. neonates 2. children 4. embervos 26-Most attitude measures use ...... techniques. 2. experimental 1. client-response 3. self-report 4. translation 27-"Recordings of the major facial muscles" is conducted by ...... 1. electrocardiography (ECG) 2. electromyography (EMG) 3. electroencephalography (EEG) 4. electrocorticography (ECO)

## كارشناسي ناييوسته





سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۵۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستى : 30 تشريحي: 0

عنوان درس: (زبان تخصصی (متون تخصصی در آموزش ابتدایی

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: آموزش و پرورش ابتدائی (ناپیوسته)۱۲۱۱۳۱۱

28-What is the meaning of	"attractiveness"	in Persian?
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- جذابيت .1
- مشابهت 2.
- اعتبار 3.

ثبات 4.

# 29-Which one of the following characteristics can affect attitude change?

1. position

2. cognitive-orientation

3. emotional-orientation

4. suggestion

# 30-What is the meaning of "attitude" in Persian?

نگرش .1

- 2. پسخوراند
- ايده .3

گزارش 4.