

سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: (کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی) (جبرانی)

رشته تحصیلی/گد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ -، زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱ -، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۲۵۱۴۱

1- Which of the following items is correct about onomatopoeic words such as “splash” and “buzz”?

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|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. They are arbitrary. | 2. They echo natural sounds. |
| 3. Some languages lack them. | 4. They can't be learned easily. |

2- What is another name for “voice box” that contains the vocal cords?

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|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. velum | 2. pharynx | 3. uvula | 4. larynx |
|----------|------------|----------|-----------|

3- In which of the following sources of human speech, we deal with the innateness hypothesis?

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|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. the natural source | 2. the physical adaptation source |
| 3. the genetic source | 4. the divine source |

4- The property of language by which humans can refer to past and future times is called

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|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1. displacement | 2. arbitrariness |
| 3. cultural transmission | 4. productivity |

5- Which of the following features belongs to animal communication?

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|-------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1. open-endedness | 2. duality | 3. fixed reference | 4. creativity |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|

6- Which of the following writing systems uses the symbols to represent single sound types?

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|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. pictograms | 2. ideograms |
| 3. syllabic writing | 4. alphabetic writing |

7- Existing symbols are used to represent the sound of language through a process called writing.

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|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. rebus | 2. cuneiform | 3. logogram | 4. character |
|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|

8- Which branch of phonetics deals with the physical properties of speech as sound waves in the air?

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|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. perceptual | 2. articulatory | 3. acoustic | 4. auditory |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|

9- Which of the following sounds is described as “voiceless labiodental”?

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|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. [v] | 2. [w] | 3. [b] | 4. [f] |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|

10- The sound [h] which occurs at the beginning of “house” is described as

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|------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. glottal | 2. palatal | 3. alveolar | 4. velar |
|------------|------------|-------------|----------|

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11-What are the members of the class "liquids"?

1. [m, n] 2. [t, d] 3. [l, r] 4. [k, g]

12-If you pronounce the word "butter" in a way that is close to "budder", then you are making a

.....

1. glide 2. flap 3. liquid 4. stop

13-Which of the following words contains a schwa?

1. again 2. caught 3. throw 4. but

14-The process of aspiration can be observed in the pronunciation of [t] sound in

1. eighth 2. star 3. team 4. write

15-What is the most common type of syllable in language?

1. CVV 2. V 3. CV 4. CVC

16-There is typically no [d] sound included in the everyday pronunciation of a word like "friendship". This process is called

1. co-articulation 2. assimilation 3. lateralization 4. elision

17-New words based on the name of a person or a place are called

1. neologisms 2. eponyms 3. acronyms 4. compounds

18-Which of the following items is used for describing conversion?

1. The function of a word is changed.
2. New words are formed from the initial letters of other words.
3. Syllables of a word are reduced to form a shorter word.
4. Two separate forms are combined to form a new word.

19-Another name for "loan translation" is

1. hypocorism 2. coinage 3. backformation 4. calque

20-Conjunctions, prepositions, articles and pronouns belong to morphemes.

1. derivational 2. functional 3. inflectional 4. lexical

21-What is the name for two actual forms "-s" and "-es" that are used to realize the inflectional morpheme "plural"?

1. phoneme 2. allomorph 3. morph 4. phone



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22- Which of the following analyses investigates the distribution of forms in a language?

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|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. descriptive | 2. prescriptive |
| 3. immediate-constituent | 4. structural |

23- Which of the following sentences contains a structural ambiguity?

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| 1. Cathy knew that Mary helped George. | 2. The small dog chased the cat. |
| 3. Annie watched a man with an umbrella. | 4. The window was broken by Charlie. |

24- Which of the following items introduces a complement phrase (CP)?

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|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. in | 2. that | 3. with | 4. only |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|

25- In syntax, which of the following functions is performed by using round brackets or parentheses written as “()”?

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|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. ungrammaticality | 2. selectivity |
| 3. optionality | 4. exceptionality |

26- What is the role of “the boy” in the sentence “The boy feels sad”?

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|----------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| 1. experiencer | 2. agent | 3. instrument | 4. patient |
|----------------|----------|---------------|------------|

27- What is the theme in the sentence “She handed the magazine back to George”?

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|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. She | 2. the magazine | 3. back | 4. George |
|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------|

28- The semantic relation between “flower” and “rose” is called

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. synonymy | 2. homonymy | 3. polysemy | 4. hyponymy |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

29- Which of the following sets displays a case of homophones?

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|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. mole/ soul | 2. pail/ pale | 3. shoot/ stab | 4. animal/ dog |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|

30- What a speaker assumes is true or known by a listener can be described as a(n)

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|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. inference | 2. anaphora | 3. deixis | 4. presupposition |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|